

Raaklyn met implisiete differensiasie

For each of the following equations, find the equation of the tangent line at the given point.

$$1 \quad x^2 - 3xy + y^2 = -1 \quad \text{at } (2, 1) \quad y = \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2 \quad 4x^2 + 9y^2 = 2 \quad \text{at } \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}\right) \quad 3y + 2x = 2$$

$$3 \quad x\sqrt[3]{y} + y\sqrt[3]{x} = 10 \quad \text{at } (1, 8) \quad y = -\frac{56}{13}x + \frac{160}{13}$$

$$4 \quad (y - 5)^5 = x^2 + 2xy - 33 \quad \text{at } (3, 4) \quad y = -14x + 46$$

$$5 \quad x \sin y + y \sin x = .7629 \quad \text{at } \left(\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{\pi}{6}\right) \quad \text{See solution}$$

$$6 \quad x^2 e^y + y^2 e^x = 2e \quad \text{at } (1, 1) \quad y = -x + 2$$

$$7 \quad e^{\sin x} + e^{\sin y} = 2 \quad \text{at } (0, \pi) \quad y = x + \pi$$

Oplissing vraag 5

$$\sin y + x \cos y \frac{dy}{dx} + \sin x \frac{dy}{dx} + y \cos x = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx}(x \cos y + \sin x) = -\sin y - y \cos x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-\sin y - y \cos x}{x \cos y + \sin x}$$

Slope of the tangent line

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{-\sin y - y \cos x}{x \cos y + \sin x} = \frac{-\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) - \left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)}{\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)} \\ &= -.6273 \end{aligned}$$

The equation of the tangent line is:

$$y - 0.524 = -0.627(x - 0.785)$$